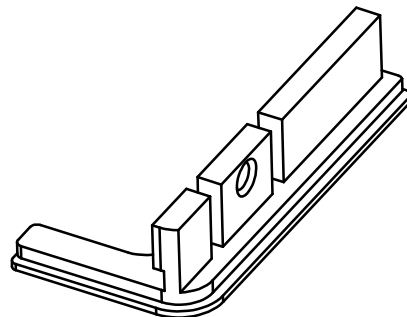


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TULIP

Demos

Gola J profil



02.04.2026